



ENTERPRISE 3

Units 1,3&4

Vocabulary

Choose the correct answers :

- 1) John is a ----- boy .
a) curly hair b) haired curly c) curly-haired d) curly hair
- 2) Susan wears glasses-----metal frames.
a) by b) in c) of d) with
- 3) Don't believe what he says; he's -----
a) dishonest b) irresponsible c) immoral d) illegal
- 4) He enjoys ----- new people.
a) meeting b) meets c) to meeting d) to meet
- 5) The eyes are the window of the -----
a) soil b) sail c) sale d) soul
- 6) Ahmed is -----and does not change his mind.
a) shy b) stubborn c) sensitive d) positive
- 7) ----- people are those who don't like sharing things or spending money .
a) Self-centered b) Energetic c) Mean d) Decisive
- 8) -----people are those who make decisions quickly.
a) Energetic b) Ambitious c) Decisive d) Shy
- 9) Although they are twins, their ----- are quite different.
a) equality b) quantity c) characters d) buildings
- 10) She is very ----- with strangers – she can't overcome this habit.
a) shame b) ashamed c) shy d) shameful



- 11) The ----- of a person's lips can say a lot about them.
 a) shape b) form c) formation d) formula
- 12) Suzy has got lips with down -----corners. This means she is generous.
 a) turn b) turned c) turning d) turns
- 13) A 15-----old boy won the prize.
 a)-years b)-year c)-year's d)years'
- 14) You must go on a diet so as not to -----weight.
 a)win b)lose c) earn d)gain
- 15) Her lifestyle is -----simple.
 a) quite b) quit c) quiet d) quietly
- 16) Many tourists comes to Egypt tosome sightseeing .
 a) have b) go c) make d) do
- 17)I feel when I watch action movies.
 a) depressed b)thrilled c) furious d) annoyed
- 18) Travel -----the mind.
 a) broken b) breaks c) broadens d) a broad
- 19) All work and no play makes Jack a boy.
 a) good b) bad c) dull d) lazy
- 20)Somebody has my camera .
 a) stolen b) robbed c) explored d) appeared
- 21) We're staying at a..... hotel .
 a) friendly b) quite c) delicious d) fabulous
- 22) It's very hot ,let's for a walk .
 a) do b) go c) take d) have



Grammar

Choose the correct answer:

- 1) I have been at this school since I to Cairo.
 a) have come b) came c) am coming d) was coming
- 2) Where is Ahmed? -He.....an e-mail.
 a) typed b) is typing c) have typed d) typing
- 3) Mona.....sleeps early.
 a) isn't b) doesn't c) never d) hasn't
- 4) Ali and Haniwater sports.
 a) like b) likes c) am liking d) liked
- 5) Imy grandparents.
 a) visit rarely b) rarely visit c) visit often d) visit never
- 6) Shea letter at the moment.
 a) is writing b) writes c) wrote d) has written
- 7) breakfast every morning?
 a) Are you having b) Had you had
 c) Have you had d) Do you have
- 8) Listen ! He.....
 a) sing b) singing c) is singing d) has sung
- 9) It -----in winter.
 a) rain b) rains c) raining d) is raining
- 10) My cousin -----for an international company.
 a) work b) working c) works d) is working
- 11) A: What.....? B: She's a doctor.
 a) she's doing b) does she do c) she does d) is she doing



- 12). What..... tomorrow, Ahmed?
a) are you doing b) do you do c) you do d) you're doing
- 13) He's playing in a competition.....
a) next week b) at weekends c) everyday d) on Fridays
- 14) Maha and Mahi..... like going to the cinema at weekends.
a) aren't b) doesn't c) don't d) isn't
- 15) My dad usually..... in dark colours.
a) dresses b) dressing c) dress d) is dressing
- 16) Noha hasn't finished her homework.....
a) already b) just c) yet d) ever
- 17) This is the most exciting film I have..... seen.
a) ever b) never c) just d) already
- 18) I have been studying English..... I was young.
a) for b) since c) already d) just
- 19) Have you..... ridden a horse?
a) ever b) never c) just d) already
- 20) While I was reading, my mother.....
a) cooks b) is cooking
c) was cooking d) had cooked
- 21)..... done my homework, I went to bed.
a) Had b) Having c) After d) Before
- 22)..... lunch, the phone rang.
a) While b) When c) As d) During
- 23) They haven't seen each other they left school.
a) after b) since c) for d) before



42).....River Thames runs through London.

- a)A
- b)No article
- c)The
- d)An

43)I went to.....hospital last week to visit my uncle.

- a)a
- b)an
- c)the
- d)no article

44)Does your name start with.....'F'?

- a)the
- b)an
- c)a
- d)no article

45)I always listen to.....radio while driving.

- a)the
- b)an
- a)a
- d)no article

Rewrite the following sentences giving the same meaning:

1. I hate wearing suits. (like)

.....

2. Shaimaa never dresses in dark clothes. (doesn't)

.....

3. Amal doesn't like to make her bed. (stand)

.....

4. A mechanic usually wears overalls to keep clean. (habit)

.....

5. What is Adel's job? (does)

.....

6. Kareem is never on time for work. (always)

.....

7. He began writing a story six months ago, and he hasn't finished it. (for)

.....

8. Soha last ate fish when she was in Port Said. (Soha hasn't...)

.....



9. Ali lives in Alexandria. He moved there eight years ago. (for)

10. He started playing tennis at 5 o'clock, and he is still playing it. (since)

11. It's the first time I've ever eaten fish. (I've never....)

12. She started to watch TV two hours ago, and she is still watching it. (for)

13. I know Sami. I met her when I started primary school. (since)

14. I last swam in the sea when I was in Alexandria. (since)

15. It's long time since she read the paper. (for)

16. Mazen is still decorating the flat. (yet)

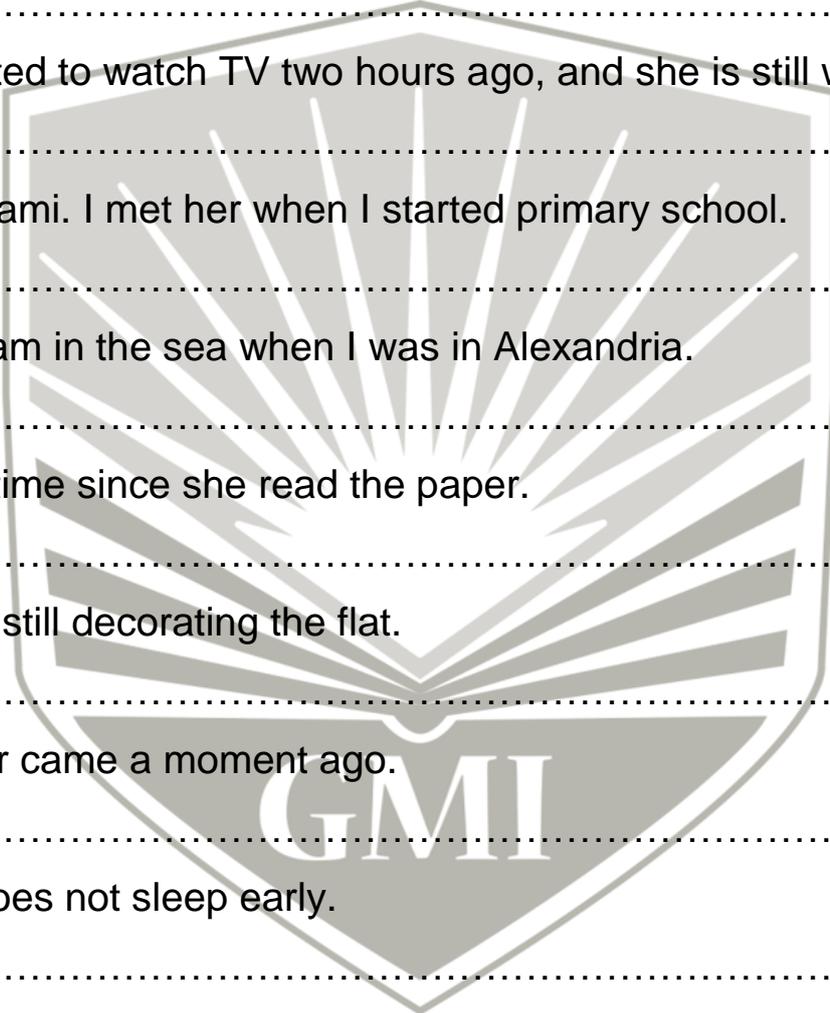
17. My father came a moment ago. (just)

18. Maher does not sleep early. (never)

19. I last saw my grandfather a week ago. (for)

20. I have been in this flat for six years. (ago)

21. Nabil has lived in Maadi for 6 years. (since)





22. While I was drinking tea, the phone rang. (when)

.....

23. I fell asleep while I was watching the match. (during)

.....

24. It is his habit to drink tea in the evening. (usually)

.....

25. Nada has been at this school since 2007. (for)

.....

26. I last played volleyball a month ago. (for)

.....

27. My team won two matches. (so far)

.....

28. I can help you mum. I finished all my homework. (just)

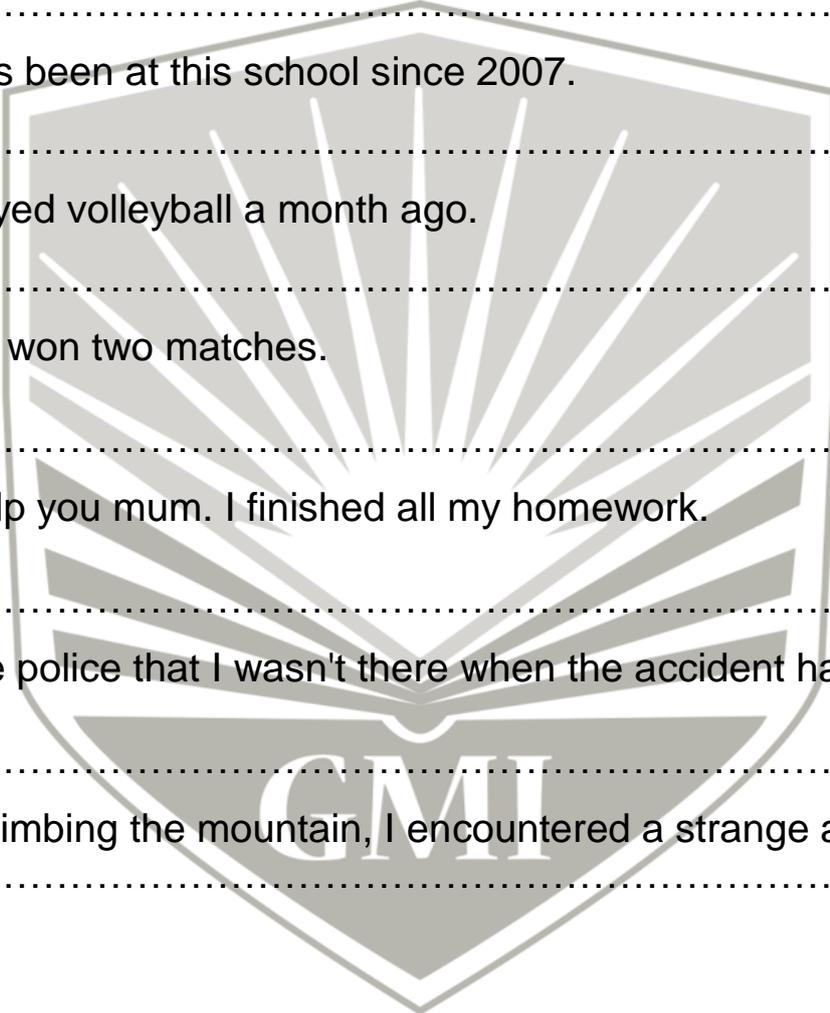
.....

29. I told the police that I wasn't there when the accident happened.(while)

.....

30. During climbing the mountain, I encountered a strange animal. (when)

.....





NOVEL

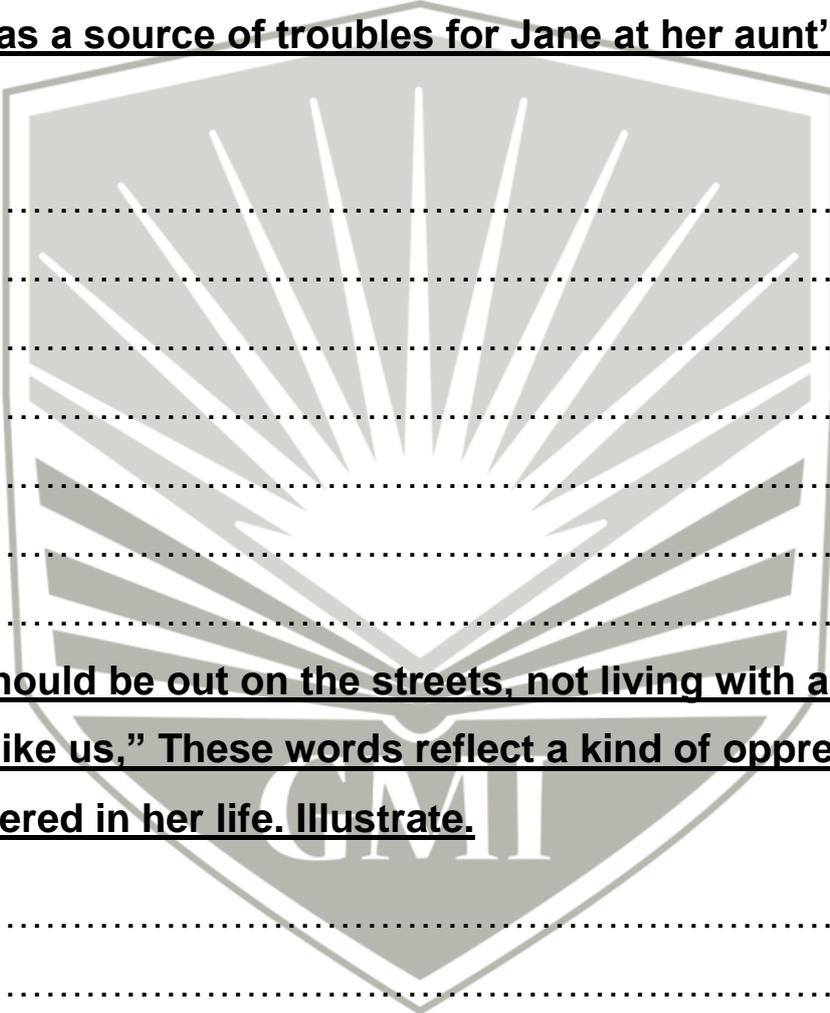
Jane Eyre

From chapter 1 to 3

1) **Questions with model answers:**

1. John was a source of troubles for Jane at her aunt’s house.

Explain.



2-“You should be out on the streets, not living with a gentleman’s children like us,” These words reflect a kind of oppression that Jane suffered in her life. Illustrate.



3-What was the effect of the red room on Jane when her aunt ordered her to be locked in it?

.....

.....

.....

4-“Unjust, Unjust. ”Comment.

.....

.....

.....

.....

5- Sometimes the people around you succeed in convincing you that you are wicked although you aren't. Illustrate referring to Jane Eyre.

.....

.....

.....

.....



6- “Stop this repulsive nonsense.” Comment referring to the character of the speaker.

.....

.....

.....

7- “Even for me the sun sometimes shine.” Comment.



8- Strangers were so sensible to Jane more than her relatives. Explain.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



9- In her young age, Jane knew that people sometimes said things and did another. Comment.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

10-Charlotte Bronte wanted to attract our attention towards the ways boarding schools had to treat children mentally and physiologically. Illustrate.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

11-“I have come to see you Helen,” comment referring to a part of the speaker’s character.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....



12- “Let me look at you, Jane well. You have become quite a lady”

.....

.....

.....

.....

13- Why did Jane want to be a governess?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

14- Describe Thorn field. Is it a cosy place?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



15- There was a social development of Jane’s life in this chapter.

Discuss

.....

.....

.....

.....

16- “Help me back on my horse” Comment

.....

.....

.....

.....





Poetry
Sonnet 18

By: William Shakespeare

1. Give a brief account of William Shakespeare.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

2. What is a sonnet?

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

3. What is the Shakespearian sonnet?

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

4. How is the Shakespearian sonnet different from the Italian sonnet?

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....





9-What is the theme of the couplet? Paraphrase it.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

10- What is the meter of the poem?

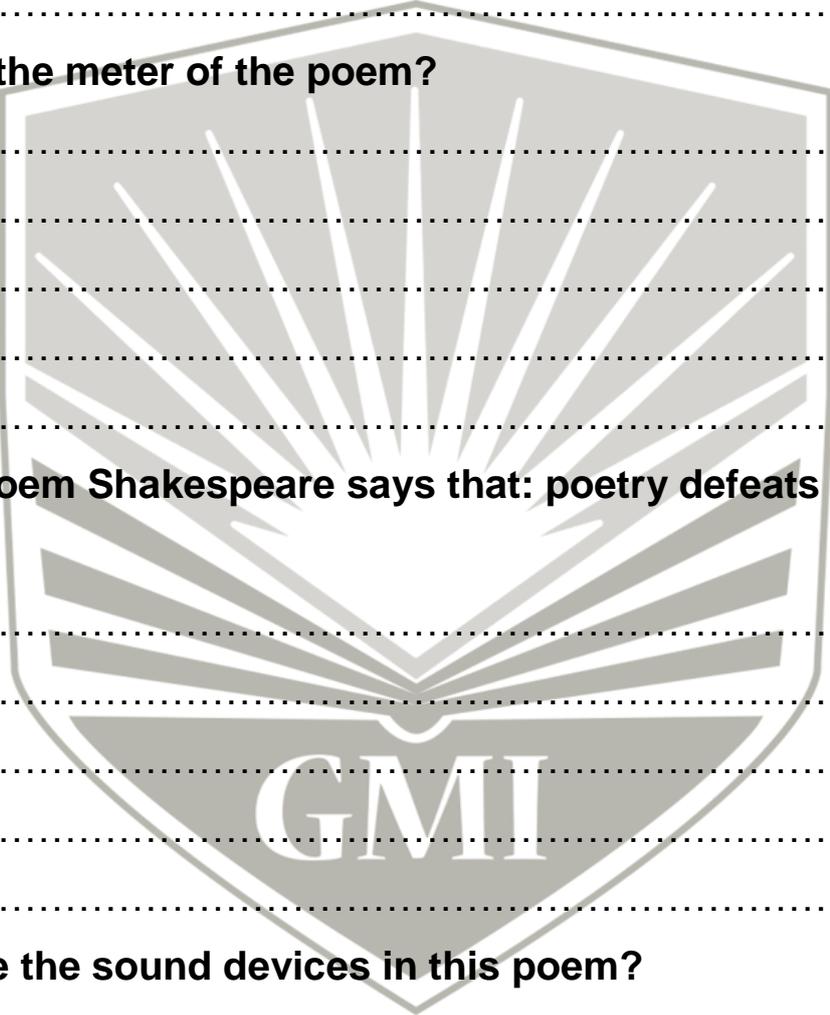
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

11- In this poem Shakespeare says that: poetry defeats time & death. Illustrate!

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

12- What are the sound devices in this poem?

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....





13- Where is the main idea focused in sonnet18 and how is it developed?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

14-Quote the lines from sonnet 18 that show the negative points that made the poet reject the idea of comparing his beloved to the summer's day and comment on them.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

15- What are the figures of speech in sonnet 18?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

16-What's an octet, a sestet, a quatrain and a couplet?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

A.L Model Exam**(A) Vocabulary and structure****1. Choose the correct answers from a , b , c or d:**

- 1- Tom is a person as once he decides to do something nothing can stop him.
a. reserved b. self- centered c. arrogant d. determined
- 2- I a wonderful time here with my grandfather.
a. having b. have c. am having d. has
- 3- The children cartoons when father came.
a. have watched b. watched c. were watching d. watch
- 4- I'm looking for a restaurant where food are served.
a. traditional b. traditions c. trendy d. traditionally
- 5- What? you look very tired.
a. have you been doing b. are you doing c. do you do d. have you done
- 6- We can use cars in hilly and steep areas.
a. flying b. cable c. electric d. gas
- 7- Do you consider Eifel tower one of the wonders?
a. a b. no article c. the d. an
- 8- We visited a(n) temple that was built thousands of years ago.
a. modern b. traditional c. ancient d. new
- 9- Where has John? I can't see you.
a. go to b. been to c. went to d. gone to
- 10- I have been working on this project the beginning of this year.
a. for b. since c. when d. where

2. Fill in the spaces:

outgoing – incredible- attraction- came into- Shyness – ran into

1. Ali an old friend yesterday.
2. He is interested in making new friends as he is
3. I can't believe the story she told.
4. The hunted house is the most popular at the funfair.
5. Perhaps, her is the biggest problem she faces.



3. Rewrite the following sentences using the word(s) between the brackets giving the same meaning:

- 1. The last time we went to the theatre was weeks ago. (have)
.....
- 2. I'm in the habit of travelling to Alexandria every summer vacation. (always)
.....
- 3. I've just finished typing my final report. (ago)
.....
- 4. During his work on the project, he lost one of his fingers. (While)
.....
- 5. The police chased the thieves. (after)
.....

(B) Reading comprehension

4. Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The pretty mermaid looked up from the golden sand and the world fell in love with her. The film was splash, and the mermaid was the famous actress, Daryl Hannah, who has also starred in such films as Roxanne and Blade Runner.

Drayl is tall and slender. She has got long blond hair, large blue eyes and stunning features. She looks fantastic in expensive clothes, but she prefers casual clothes which show off her natural beauty. Daryl's lifestyle is quite simple. When she is not working, her favourite activities are gardening, playing the piano and making pottery, all of which reveal the creative side of her character. Daryl may prefer sit in the shadows at parties, but when it comes to her beliefs she is not afraid to speak her mind. She has strong views on the environment. She believes that our modern lifestyle is destroying the environment. For this reason, she is currently looking for a place in the countryside where she can build an environmentally- friendly house. She says that she feels most relaxed when she is close to nature.

(A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1. When Drayl is in her, she prefers making pottery.
 - a. Working time b. relaxing time c. spare time d. extra time
- 2. Drayl wants to build her own home because she
 - a. Dislike old houses b. wants people to know her views
 - c. cares about the environment d. can't find one she likes

(B) Answer the following question:

- 3. In which films has Daryl acted?
.....
- 4. What sort of clothes does she prefer to wear?
.....
- 5. Write words from the text in the meaning of express her opinion.
.....



(c) Literature

1. Nove (Jane Eyre)

Answer the TWO of the following questions:

1- Jane was mistreated at Lowood school. Discuss

.....
.....

2- Why did Jane want to be a governess?

.....
.....

3- Describe Thornfield. Is it a cozy place?

.....
.....

Comment on ONE of the following:

1- "We don't tolerate liars"

.....
.....

2- "unjust! Unjust!"

.....
.....

2. Poetry

Shall I compare thee to summer's day?
Thou art more lovely and more temperate:
Rough winds do shake the darling buds of May,
And summer's lease hath all too short a date:

(A) **Answer two question only:**

1. What is the difference between the Shakespearian sonnet and the Italian sonnet?

.....
.....

2. Paraphrase the previous lines and pick out two figures of speech.

.....
.....

AnswersENTERPRISE 3Units 1,3&4VocabularyChoose the correct answers :

- 1) John is a ----- boy .
 a) curly hair b) haired curly c) **curly-haired** d) curly hair
- 2) Susan wears glasses-----metal frames.
 b) by b) in c) of d) **with**
- 3) Don't believe what he says; he's -----
 a) **dishonest** b) irresponsible c) immoral d) illegal
- 4) He enjoys ----- new people.
 a) **meeting** b) meets c) to meeting d) to meet
- 5) The eyes are the window of the -----
 b) soil b) sail c) sale d) **soul**
- 6) Ahmed is -----and does not change his mind.
 b) shy b) **stubborn** c) sensitive d) positive
- 7) ----- people are those who don't like sharing things or spending money .
 a) Self-centered b) Energetic c) **Mean** d) Decisive
- 8) -----people are those who make decisions quickly.
 a) Energetic b) Ambitious c) **Decisive** d) Shy
- 9) Although they are twins, their ----- are quite different.
 a) equality b) quantity c) **characters** d) buildings



- 10) She is very ----- with strangers – she can't overcome this habit.
 a) shame b) ashamed c) **shy** d) shameful
- 11) The ----- of a person's lips can say a lot about them.
 a) **shape** b) form c) formation d) formula
- 12) Suzy has got lips with down ----- corners. This means she is generous.
 a) turn b) turned c) **turning** d) turns
- 13) A 15-----old boy won the prize.
 a)-years b) **-year** c)-year's d) years'
- 14) You must go on a diet so as not to ----- weight.
 a) win b) lose c) earn d) **gain**
- 15) Her lifestyle is ----- simple.
 a) **quite** b) quit c) quiet d) quietly
- 16) Many tourists come to Egypt to some sightseeing .
 a) have b) go c) make d) **do**
- 17) I feel when I watch action movies.
 a) depressed b) **thrilled** c) furious d) annoyed
- 18) Travel ----- the mind.
 a) broken b) breaks c) **broadens** d) a broad
- 19) All work and no play makes Jack a boy.
 a) good b) bad c) **dull** d) lazy
- 20) Somebody has my camera .
 a) **stolen** b) robbed c) explored d) appeared
- 21) We're staying at a hotel .
 a) friendly b) quite c) delicious d) **fabulous**

GrammarChoose the correct answer:

- 1) I have been at this school since I to Cairo.
 a) have come b) **came** c) am coming d) was coming
- 2) Where is Ahmed? -He.....an e-mail.
 a) typed b) **is typing** c) have typed d) typing
- 3) Mona.....sleeps early.
 a) isn't b) doesn't c) **never** d) hasn't
- 4) Ali and Haniwater sports.
 a) **like** b) likes c) am liking d) liked
- 5) Imy grandparents.
 a) visit rarely b) **rarely visit** c) visit often d) visit never
- 6) Shea letter at the moment.
 a) **is writing** b) writes c) wrote d) has written
- 7) breakfast every morning?
 a) Are you having b) Had you had
 c) Have you had d) **Do you have**
- 8) Listen ! He.....
 a) sing b) singing c) **is singing** d) has sung
- 9) It -----in winter.
 a) rain b) **rains** c) raining d) is raining
- 10) My cousin -----for an international company.
 a) work b) working c) **works** d) is working
- 11) A: What.....? B: She's a doctor.
 a) she's doing b) **does she do** c) she does d) is she doing



- 12) What..... tomorrow, Ahmed?
 a) **are you doing** b) do you do c) you do d) you're doing
- 13) He's playing in a competition.....
 a) **next week** b) at weekends c) everyday d) on Fridays
- 14) Maha and Mahi..... like going to the cinema at weekends.
 b) aren't b) doesn't c) **don't** d) isn't
- 15) My dad usually..... in dark colours.
 a) **dresses** b) dressing c) dress d) is dressing
- 16) The man -----drove the car was nervous.
 a) **who** b) which c) that d) whose
- 17) Noha hasn't finished her homework.....
 a) already b) just c) **yet** d) ever
- 18) This is the most exciting film I have..... seen.
 a) **ever** b) never c) just d) already
- 19) I have been studying English..... I was young.
 a) for b) **since** c) already d) just
- 20) Have you..... ridden a horse?
 a) **ever** b) never c) just d) already
- 21) While I was reading, my mother.....
 a) cooks b) is cooking
 c) **was cooking** d) had cooked
- 22)..... done my homework, I went to bed.
 a) Had b) **Having** c) After d) Before
- 23)..... lunch, the phone rang.
 a) While b) When c) as d) **During**



- 24) They haven't seen each other they left school.
 a) after b) **since** c) for d) before
- 25) I haven't been to New York..... three years .
 a) **for** b) since c) ago d) after
- 26) I've tidied my bedroom.
 a) yet b) since c) **already** d) ago
- 27) My sister has seen horror films . She can't stand them.
 a) ever b) **never** c) yet d) still
- 28) It's the first time I such a bird.
 a) have been seeing b) saw
 c) **have seen** d) see
- 29) Look! Someone that window.
 a) have broken b) has been broking
 c) **has broken** d) hasn't broken
- 30) My mother is making sandwiches. She bread all morning.
 a) has cut b) **has been cutting**
 c) hasn't cut d) was cut
- 31) I my friend for ages.
 a) didn't see b) **haven't seen**
 c) haven't been seeing d) am not seeing
- 32) She has never to school by scooter before.
 a) **come** b) been coming
 c) came d) coming
- 33) The forest fire for three weeks now. We need a lot of rain to put them out.
 a) has burnt b) have burnt
 c) have been burning d) **has been burning**

42).....River Thames runs through London.

- a)A b)No article c)**The** d)An

43)I went to.....hospital last week to visit my uncle.

- a)a b)an c)**the** d)no article

44)Does your name start with.....'F'?

- a)the b)**an** c)a d)no article

45)I always listen to.....radio while driving.

- a)**the** b)an a)a d)no article

Rewrite the following sentences using giving the same meaning:

1. I hate wearing suits.

(like)

I don't like wearing suits.

2. Shaimaa never dresses in dark clothes.

(doesn't)

Shaimaa doesn't dress in dark clothes.

3. Amal doesn't like to make her bed.

(stand)

Amal can't stand making her bed.

4. A mechanic usually wears overalls to keep clean.

(habit)

It is the mechanic's habit to wear overalls to keep clean.

5. What is Adel's job?

(does)

What does Adel do?

6. Kareem is never on time for work.

(always)

Kareem is always late for work.

7. He began writing a story six months ago, and he hasn't finished it. (for)

He has been writing a story for 6 months.

8. Soha last ate fish when she was in Port Said. (Soha hasn't...)

Soha hasn't eaten fish since she was in Port Said.



9. Ali lives in Alexandria. He moved there eight years ago. (for)
Ali has been living in Alexandria for 8 years.
10. He started playing tennis at 5 o'clock, and he is still playing it. (since)
He has been playing tennis since 5 o'clock.
11. It's the first time I've ever eaten fish. (never....)
I've never eaten fish before.
12. She started to watch TV two hours ago, and she is still watching it. (for)
She has been watching TV for two hours.
13. I know Sami. I met her when I started primary school. (since)
I've known Sami since I started primary school.
14. I last swam in the sea when I was in Alexandria. (since)
I haven't swum in the sea since I was in Alexandria.
15. It's long time since she read the paper. (for)
She hasn't read the paper for a long time
16. Mazen is still decorating the flat. (yet)
Mazen hasn't finished decorating the flat yet.
17. My father came a moment ago. (just)
My father has just come.
18. Maher does not sleep early. (never)
Maher never sleeps early.
19. I last saw my grandfather a week ago. (for)
I haven't seen my grandfather for a week.
20. I have been in this flat for six years. (ago)
I came to this flat six years ago.
21. Nabil has lived in Maadi for 6 years. (since)
It's six years since he came to live in Maadi.
It has been six years since he came to live in Maadi.



22. While I was drinking tea, the phone rang. (when)
I was drinking tea when the phone rang.
23. I fell asleep while I was watching the match. (during)
I fell asleep during the match.
24. It is his habit to drink tea in the evening. (usually)
He usually drinks tea in the evening.
25. Nada has been at this school since 2007. (for)
Nada has been at this school for 10 years.
26. I last played volleyball a month ago. (for)
I haven't played volleyball for a month.
27. My team won two matches. (so far)
My team has won two matches so far.
28. I can help you mum. I finished all my homework. (just)
I can help you mum. I have just finished all my homework.
29. I told the police that I wasn't there when the accident happened.(while)
I told the police that the accident happened while I was away.
30. During climbing the mountain, I encountered a strange animal. (when)
I was climbing the mountain when I encountered a strange animal.



NOVEL

Jane Eyre

From chapter 1 to 3

2) Questions with model answers:

1. John was a source of troubles for Jane at her aunt's house.

Explain.

- John was horrible to Jane. He hurt and bullied her every time he saw her. Every nerve in her body feared him. She had no one to defend her. The servants said nothing because they did not want to offend their master and her aunt was blind and deaf to what he did even though she saw him hit her.

2-“You should be out on the streets, not living with a gentleman's children like us,” These words reflect a kind of oppression that Jane suffered in her life. Illustrate.

- Because Jane Eyre was an orphan, she was sent to live in her uncle's house. Before his death he made her aunt promise to look after her as one of her children but she was treated so badly. All the time she was reminded that she was paid for her living, eating and wearing clothes. As a result of that she was treated as a servant not as an equivalent to her cousins. The thing that made her feel with a kind of oppression.

3-What was the effect of the red room on Jane when her aunt ordered her to be locked in it?

- The red room was one of the largest rooms in Mrs. Reed's house. It was almost never used. Hardly anyone went into the room except some of the servants to clean. Jane knew exactly that her uncle died in this room and his body was laid in its coffin on the same bed. Because all of that Jane started to have horror imaginations as looking at her reflection in the mirror, imagining the ghost of her uncle coming, hearing a sound like wings beating and seeing the moonlit from the garden. She started screaming and shouting but her aunt refused to set her free so she felt unconscious.

4-“Unjust, Unjust.” Comment.

- These words were said by Jane Eyre when her aunt locked her in the red room. Jane started to think about everything happened in her life starting from her parent's death till the moment before sending her to that room. At that time she felt with injustice. The violent cruelty of John, his sisters' selfishness, her aunt's coldness towards her and the servants never defending her, were all too much for her.

5- Sometimes the people around you succeed in convincing you that you are wicked although you aren't. Illustrate referring to Jane Eyre.

- When Jane was locked into the red room she started to think and ask herself many questions like why she had to suffer in that way, why she was treated in that bad way and why..... .Lots of questions pushed her to ask herself if she was a bad girl or not.

She thought that she might be wicked as they said and that was the reason beyond treating her on that way or they didn't love her because she was unlovable. Of course she was wrong because they succeeded in convincing her of that but the truth was that she was oppressed by her aunt, her cousins and even the servants. And she was an honest and a kind girl the thing that would appear clearly afterwards in her life.

6- "Stop this repulsive nonsense." Comment referring to the character of the speaker.

- Mrs. Reed said these words to Jane when Jane begged her to set her free from the red room but her aunt refused ignoring her anguish and terrible sobs, pushing her back into the room and locked the door. As a result Jane felt unconscious. That situation reflected the cruelty of her aunt who was se insensible.

7- Strangers were so sensible to Jane more than her relatives. Explain.

- Jane's aunt accepted to send her to a boarding school very far away from her house in winter neglecting her young age and weak body, leaving her with strangers to travel fifty miles that Jane was terrified of kidnappers. At school Jane found sensible teachers who treated her in a lovely and a kindly way. Even when her aunt told Mr. Brocklehurst that she was liar and deceitful Mrs. Temple, her teacher, approved that she wasn't and told everyone at school that she was innocent and oppressed.

8- In her young age, Jane knew that people sometimes said things and did another. Comment.

- At school Mr. Brocklehurst told the teachers that he didn't want children to become used to a life of luxury and that he wanted them to become tough and patient to be able to enter the kingdom of God. When he saw girls with plaits, he insisted to cut their hair because they must stand before God clothed in humility. At the same time three ladies arrived at school. They were dressed in very fine clothes with decorated hats and they had cascades of ringlets. Those were Mrs. Brocklehurst and her two daughters. As a result of that Jane knew that people said things and did another.

9-Charlotte Bronte wanted to attract our attention towards the ways boarding schools had to treat children mentally and physiologically. Illustrate.

- Charlotte Bronte through Jane wanted to say that life was certainly hard at boarding schools. Several mornings the water was even frozen in the wash basin. No enough food or enough clothes, no medical care and as a result of that lots of girls died from typhus.

10-“I have come to see you Helen,” comment referring to a part of the speaker’s character.

- These words were said by Jane to her friend Helen. Jane knew from the servants that Helen was so ill and she would not last till tomorrow. Jane was horrified at what she heard so she went secretly to her friend's room finding her lying on the bed. Jane wanted to be a comfort to her. In the morning Miss Temple found her asleep with her arm around her friend who died in the night.

That situation reflected the kindness part in Jane's character. Although Jane had lots of hard times in her childhood the matter that would change her character to the worst, she kept herself kind, calm and patient without being affected by these circumstances in a bad way.

11- "Let me look at you, Jane well. You have become quite a lady"

- Bessie said that to Jane at Lowood School. Bessie had come to the school to see Jane when she heard that Jane was leaving.

12- Why did Jane want to be a governess?

- Because her best friend, Mrs Temple was going to leave the school to start a new life which had given her the freedom to think differently about her own future.

14- Describe Thorn field. Is it a cosy place?

- The house was lovely. It was surrounded by a rather wild garden and there was a line of ancient thorn trees that might have given the place its name. In the distance, there were hills and a few houses with the church quite close by..

15- There was a social development of Jane's life in this chapter. Discuss

- As she had grown up, became a teacher at Lowood School then a governess.

16- "Help me back on my horse" Comment

- Mr. Rochester said these words to Jane. When she was going back home, she found a big dog followed by a man on a horse. The horse slipped, the man fell to the ground. He was in pain. When Jane offered to help him, he asked her to help him back on the horse.



Poetry

Sonnet 18

By: William Shakespeare

2. Give a brief account of William Shakespeare.

Answer: He was born in Stratford in 1564 & died in the same city in 1616

-he had two daughters & a son

-he was a writer & an actor

-in his lifetime, he wrote 31 plays & 154 sonnets.

-his plays were box-office successes & they live equally well on stage and on a book-shelf

-he was not of an age, but for all time.

2. What is a sonnet?

Answer: It's a poem of 14 lines which carries one personal idea; it could be Italian "8 + 6 lines" "an octet + a sestet" or Shakespearian "3 quatrains + a couplet".

3. What is the Shakespearian sonnet?

Answer: 3. It's a poem of 14 lines. It's divided three quatrains & a couplet. It carries a personal idea.

4. How is the Shakespearian sonnet different from the Italian sonnet?

Answer: The Italian sonnet consists of "an octet and a sestet" but the Shakespearian sonnet consists of "3 quatrains + a couplet"

5. What is the theme of the first quatrain? Paraphrase it?

Answer:

Verse 1-Shakespeare starts his sonnet with a tentative question that carries the main idea: Can I compare you to the summer's day?

Verse 2- The second verse carries the direct answer: [No, I can't because] you are more lovely and more sweet tempered- here Shakespeare uses the summer metaphorically to describe his beloved's beauty. Then he starts giving us reasons for his negative answer;

Verse 3 – summer is sometimes very windy & it shakes the tiny buds violently

Verse 4- summer is of a short duration

6- What is the theme of the second quatrain?

Answer: It's about the bad things in summer.

Verse 5- the sun in summer is very hot

Verse 6- sometimes the sky is cloudy

Verse 7- It's fact that every beautiful thing at a certain point will stop being beautiful

Verse 8- by accident or naturally by time and death

7-What is the theme of the third quatrain? Paraphrase it.

Answer: His beloved beauty is eternal.

Verse 9 + 10 - but his beloved's youth and beauty will be everlasting as he's sure that his beloved will always be beautiful and never be affected by the old age

Verse 11 + 12 - even death will fail to put her in its dark shadow

8-What is the function of the couplet?

Answer: The couplet summarizes the whole idea of the sonnet.

9-What is the theme of the couplet? Paraphrase it.

Answer: that his beloved will live in his poetry.

10- What is the meter of the poem?

Answer: It's is the iambic pentameter "a five beat line"



11- In this poem Shakespeare says that: poetry defeats time & death. Illustrate!

Answer: He says that his beloved will be away from the shadow of death, she'll be always in his poems. He said also in the couplet that as long as men can breathe and eyes can see ..this sonnet will give life to his beloved. “ so long as men can breath, and eyes can see, so long lives this and this gives life to thee”

12- What are the sound devices in this poem?

Answer: Alliteration: this/ thee - lives/ life [verse 14]etc

Repetition: more [verse 2] – fair [verse 7] – can [verse 13]etc

Consonance: [nor/ fair]etc(Sound Devices create internal music)

13- Where is the main idea focused in sonnet18 and how is it developed?

Answer: It's focused on the first verse:

"Shall I compare thee to the summer's day?"

In the second verse, he answered the question negatively.

In the following lines he gave reasons for his answer.

14-Quote the lines from sonnet 18 that show the negative points that made the poet reject the idea of comparing his beloved to the summer's day and comment on them.

Answer:

“Rough winds do shake the darling buds of May,

And summer's lease hath all too short a date:

Sometime too hot the eye of heaven shines,

And often is his gold complexion dimm'd,



And every fair from fair sometime declines,”

+ the paraphrase of the verse 3-4-5-6

15- What are the figures of speech in sonnet 18?

Answer:

Repetition: (more/ more - fair/ fair - can/ can – so long/ so long – this/ this)

Consonance: winds/ buds – lives/ gives

Alliteration: this/ thee - lives/ life [verse 14]etc

Personification: (eye of heaven = sun/gold complexion = cloudy / death brag thou) = control

Equation and metaphor: (they eternal summer) = youth

16-What's an octet, a sestet, a quatrain and a couplet?

Answer: The Italian sonnet consists of "an octet = 8 lines and a sestet = 6 lines" but the Shakespearian sonnet consists of "3 quatrains = 4 lines + a couplet = 2 lines"

